

Harvard Bioscience Reports Strong Fourth Quarter and Year-End 2018 Results, and Issues 2019 Financial Guidance

February 28, 2019

-Reports record Fourth Quarter GAAP and adjusted non-GAAP revenue of \$33.9 million, a year-over-year increase of 56% and 24%, respectively-

HOLLISTON, Mass., Feb. 28, 2019 (GLOBE NEWSWIRE) -- Harvard Bioscience, Inc. (Nasdaq: HBIO) (the "Company"), a global developer, manufacturer and marketer of a broad range of solutions to advance life science, reported its financial results for the fourth quarter and full year ended December 31, 2018.

"I am extremely proud of our team's fourth quarter execution. In addition to strong growth in adjusted gross profit, adjusted operating income, and adjusted earnings per share, we also reported record quarterly revenue of \$33.9 million", said Jeffrey Duchemin, President and CEO of Harvard Bioscience. "Our strong fourth quarter results reflect our successful integration of our acquisition of Data Sciences International (DSI) while continuing to execute on our overall strategy. Looking back at 2018, we successfully transformed Harvard Bioscience into a pure play life science instrumentation company with the acquisition of DSI and sale of Denville Scientific. It was also a great year for innovation with product launches in telemetry, electrophysiology, and electroporation, expanding our applications in key life science research markets in order to better serve our customers."

Mr. Duchemin concluded, "Our fourth quarter results closed out a historical year for Harvard Bioscience, a true inflection point in the history of our organization. Today we are more confident than ever of our position to achieve our growth goals in the year ahead."

Fourth Quarter Reported Results

Revenue, as measured under generally accepted accounting principles, or GAAP, for the three months ended December 31, 2018 was \$33.9 million, an increase of 56%, or \$12.2 million, compared to revenue of \$21.6 million for the three months ended December 31, 2017.

Revenue, on a non-GAAP basis, which includes revenue generated by Denville Scientific, Inc., or Denville, for the periods presented prior to its sale, and excludes purchase accounting adjustments, was \$33.9 million for the three months ended December 31, 2018, an increase of approximately 24%, or \$6.5 million, compared to revenue of \$27.5 million for the three months ended December 31, 2017. For a reconciliation between GAAP and non-GAAP revenue and changes in revenue, refer to Exhibit 4 below.

Net income, as measured under GAAP, was \$2.3 million, or \$0.06 per diluted share, for the three months ended December 31, 2018 compared to net income of \$1 million, or \$0.03 per diluted share, for the same quarter in 2017. Net income for the three months ended December 31, 2018 was comprised of income of \$2.8 million from continuing operations and a loss of \$0.4 million from discontinued operations. Net income for the three months ended December 31, 2017 was comprised of a loss of \$11,000 from continuing operations and income of \$1.0 million from discontinued operations.

Net income, on a non-GAAP basis, was \$2.8 million, or \$0.07 per diluted share, for the three months ended December 31, 2018, compared to \$1.7 million, or \$0.05 per diluted share, for the three months ended December 31, 2017. For a reconciliation between GAAP and non-GAAP net income, and between GAAP and non-GAAP diluted earnings per share, refer to Exhibits 7 and 8 below, respectively.

Year-to-Date Reported Results

Revenue, as measured under GAAP, for the year ended December 31, 2018 were \$120.8 million, an increase of approximately 56%, or \$43.4 million, compared to revenues of \$77.4 million for the year ended December 31, 2017.

Revenue, on a non-GAAP basis, which includes revenue generated by Denville for the periods presented prior to its sale, and excludes purchase accounting adjustments, was \$122.0 million for the year ended December 31, 2018, an increase of approximately 20%, or \$20.1 million, compared to revenue of \$101.9 million for the year ended December 31, 2017. For a reconciliation between GAAP and non-GAAP revenue and changes in revenue, refer to Exhibit 4 below.

Net loss, as measured under GAAP, was \$3.5 million, or \$0.09 per diluted share, for the year ended December 31, 2018 compared to \$0.9 million, or \$0.02 per diluted share, for the year ended December 31, 2017. The net loss for the year ended December 31, 2018 was comprised of a \$4.8 million loss from continuing operations and income of \$1.4 million from discontinued operations. The net loss for the year ended December 31, 2017 was comprised of a \$2.0 million loss from continuing operations and income of \$1.2 million from discontinued operations.

Net income, on a non-GAAP basis, was \$7.4 million, or \$0.20 per diluted share, for the year ended December 31, 2018 compared to \$4.2 million, or \$0.12 per diluted share, for the same period in 2017. For a reconciliation between GAAP and non-GAAP net income, and between GAAP and non-GAAP diluted earnings per share, refer to Exhibits 7 and 8 below, respectively.

Financial Guidance

The Company is providing financial guidance for the full-year 2019. The Company expects annual revenue to be between \$124 million and \$126.5 million.

The Company expects to report full-year 2019 GAAP diluted earnings per share of approximately \$0.03 to \$0.05 and non-GAAP diluted earnings per share of \$0.21 to \$0.23.

The Company may incur charges, realize gains, or experience other events in 2019 that could cause actual results to vary from this guidance. Refer to Exhibit 9 below for a reconciliation between the GAAP and non-GAAP diluted earnings per share guidance.

Conference Call Details

Harvard Bioscience will be hosting a conference call and webcast today at 4:30 pm ET. On that call, management may respond to questions from the audience and provide information on any of a number of topics related to the business, including operations, plans and outlook.

Participating in the call will be Jeffrey A. Duchemin, President and Chief Executive Officer, and Kam Unninayar, Chief Financial Officer of Harvard Bioscience. Investors can access the live conference call by dialing the following phone numbers: toll-free 1-888-771-4371, or international: 1-847-585-4405, and referencing the conference ID# 48285922.

The conference will be simultaneously webcast and can be accessed through the Harvard Bioscience website. To listen to the webcast, log on to the webcast at http://investor.harvardbioscience.com/ and click on the Earnings Call icon. Financial information presented on the call, including the earnings release, will also be available on the investor relations section of the website.

If you are unable to listen to the live conference call, the webcast will be available on the Company's website through March 7, 2019.

To add this meeting to your calendar visit: http://investor.harvardbioscience.com/ and click "remind me".

Use of Non-GAAP Financial Information

In this press release, we have included non-GAAP financial information including adjusted revenue, adjusted gross profit, adjusted operating income, adjusted net income and adjusted earnings per diluted share. We believe that this non-GAAP financial information provides investors with an enhanced understanding of the underlying operations of the business. For the periods presented, these non-GAAP financial measures of revenue and income have excluded certain revenue and expenses and income primarily resulting from purchase accounting or events that we do not believe are related to the underlying operations of the business such as currency translation, amortization of intangibles related to acquisitions, costs related to acquisition, disposition and integration initiatives, impairment charges, gains or losses from divestitures, forensic investigation and remediation costs, severance and restructuring expenses, and stock-based compensation expense. They also exclude the tax impact of the reconciling items. This non-GAAP financial information approximates information used by our management to internally evaluate the operating results of the Company. Tabular reconciliations of our non-GAAP adjusted revenue, non-GAAP adjusted gross profit, non-GAAP adjusted operating income, non-GAAP adjusted net income and non-GAAP adjusted earnings per diluted share for the three months and years ended December 31, 2018 and 2017 are included as exhibits below in this press release.

The non-GAAP financial information provided in this press release should be considered in addition to, not as a substitute for, the financial information provided and presented in accordance with GAAP.

About Harvard Bioscience

Harvard Bioscience is a global developer, manufacturer and marketer of a broad range of solutions to advance life science. Our products are sold to thousands of researchers in over 100 countries through our global sales organization, websites, catalogs, and through distributors including Thermo Fisher Scientific Inc., VWR, GE Healthcare, and other specialized distributors. We have sales and manufacturing operations in the United States, the United Kingdom, Germany, Sweden, Spain, France, Canada and China. For more information, please visit our website at www.harvardbioscience.com.

Safe Harbor Statement

This press release contains forward-looking statements within the meaning of the federal securities laws. You can identify these statements by our use of such words as "will," "guidance," "objectives," "potential," "potential," "future," "expects," "plans," "estimates," "continue," "drive," "strategy," "potential," "potentially," "growth," "long-term," "projects," "projected," "intends," "believes," "goals," "sees," "seek," "develop" "possible" "new," "emerging," "opportunity," "pursue" and similar expressions that do not relate to historical matters. Forward-looking statements in this press release or that may be made during our conference call may include, but are not limited to, statements or inferences about the Company's or management's beliefs or expectations, the Company's anticipated future revenues and earnings, the strength of the Company's market position and business model, the impact of acquisitions, or potential acquisitions, the outlook for the life sciences industry, the Company's business strategy, the positioning of the Company for growth, the market demand and opportunity for the Company's current products, or products it is developing or intends to develop, and the Company's plans, objectives and intentions that are not historical facts.

These statements involve known and unknown risks, uncertainties and other factors that may cause the Company's actual results, performance or achievements to be materially different from any future results, performance or achievements expressed or implied by the forward-looking statements. Factors that may cause the Company's actual results to differ materially from those in the forward-looking statements include reductions in customers' research budgets or government funding; the Company's failure to successfully integrate acquired businesses or technologies, including DSI; domestic and global economic conditions; economic, political and other risks associated with international revenues and operations; newly enacted U.S. government tax reform; currency exchange rate fluctuations; economic and political conditions generally and those affecting pharmaceutical and biotechnology industries; the seasonal nature of purchasing in Europe; the Company's failure to expand into foreign countries and international markets; the Company's inability to manage its growth; competition from the Company's competitors; failure or inadequacy of the Company's information technology structure; impact of difficulties implementing our enterprise resource planning systems; information security incidents or cybersecurity breaches; the Company's failure to identify potential acquisition candidates and successfully close such acquisitions with favorable; unanticipated costs relating to acquisitions and known and unknown costs arising in connection with the Company's consolidation of business functions and any restructuring initiatives; failure of any banking institution in which the Company deposits its funds or the institution's failure to provide services; the Company's substantial debt and its ability to meet the financial covenants contained in its credit facility; the Company's failure to raise or generate capital necessary to implement its acquisition and expansion strategy, expand operation and invest in new products; the failure of Biostage, Inc., f/k/a Harvard Apparatus Regenerative Technology, Inc., or Biostage, to indemnify the Company for any liabilities associated with Biostage's business; impact of any impairment of the Company's goodwill or intangible assets; the Company's ability to retain key personnel; rising commodity and precious metals costs; the Company's ability to protect its intellectual property and operate without infringing on others' intellectual property;

exposure to product and other liability claims; plus factors described under the heading "Item 1A. Risk Factors" in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2017 or otherwise described in our other public filings. The Company's results may also be affected by factors of which the Company is not currently aware. The Company may not update these forward-looking statements, even though its situation may change in the future, unless it has obligations under the federal securities laws to update and disclose material developments related to previously disclosed information.

For investor inquiries, please call (508) 893-8066. Press releases may be found on our web site.

Exhibit 1
HARVARD BIOSCIENCE, INC.
Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheet Information (unaudited, in thousands)

	December 31, 2018	December 31, 2017
Assets		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 8,173	\$ 5,192
Trade receivables	21,463	13,382
Inventories	25,087	16,848
Property, plant and equipment	5,898	3,743
Goodwill and other intangibles	102,528	47,610
Other assets	4,924	4,215
Assets held for sale	-	18,364
Total assets	\$ 168,073	\$ 109,354
Liabilities and Stockholders' Equity		
Total liabilities	\$ 85,889	\$ 28,454
Stockholders' equity	82,184	80,900
Total liabilities and stockholders' equity	\$ 168,073	\$ 109,354

Exhibit 2
HARVARD BIOSCIENCE, INC.
Consolidated Statements of Operations
(In thousands, except per share data)
(unaudited)

	Three Month	Year En	Year Ended				
	December 31	,	Decemb	December 31,			
	2018	2017	2018		2017		
Revenues	\$ 33,858	\$ 21,646	5 \$120,77	' 4	\$77,407		
Cost of revenues	15,118	10,620	57,593	}	38,237		
Gross profit	18,740	11,020	63,181		39,170		
Sales and marketing expenses	6,467	4,419	24,443	3	15,082		
General and administrative expenses	6,085	4,306	21,382	<u>)</u>	17,525		
Research and development expenses	3,045	1,526	10,988	}	5,645		
Amortization of intangible assets	1,401	395	5,384		1,553		
Total operating expenses	16,998	10,640	62,197	•	39,805		
Operating income (loss)	1,742	374	984		(635)	
Other expense:							
Foreign exchange	176	(46) 148		(534)	
Interest expense, net	(1,532) (181) (5,367)	(713)	
Other expense, net	(881) (622) (4,280)	(739)	
Other expense, net	(2,237) (849) (9,499)	(1,986)	

Loss from continuing operations before income taxes	(495)	(475)	(8,515)	(2,621)
Income tax benefit	(3,260)	(464)	(3,676)	(605)
Income (loss) from continuing operations	2,765		(11)	(4,839)	(2,016)
Discontinued operations								
Income from discontinued operations	-		303		937		534	
Income tax expense (benefit)	443		(707)	(440)	(617)
(Loss) income from discontinued operations, net of tax	(443)	1,010		1,377		1,151	
Net income (loss)	\$2,322		\$ 999		\$ (3,462)	\$ (865)
Earnings (loss) per share:								
Basic earnings (loss) per common share from continuing operations	\$0.07		-		\$ (0.13)	\$ (0.06)
Discontinued operations	(0.01)	0.03		0.04		0.03	
Basic earnings (loss) per common share	\$0.06		\$0.03		\$ (0.09)	\$ (0.02)
Diluted earnings (loss) per common share from continuing operations	\$0.07		-		\$ (0.13)	\$ (0.06)
Discontinued operations	(0.01)	0.03		0.04		0.03	
Diluted earnings (loss) per common share	\$0.06		\$0.03		\$ (0.09)	\$ (0.02)
Weighted average common shares:								
Basic	37,295		34,894		36,453		34,753	
Diluted	37,918		34,894		36,453		34,753	

Exhibit 3 HARVARD BIOSCIENCE, INC. Condensed Consolidated Cash Flow Information (unaudited, in thousands)

	Year Ended December 3 ² 2018	Ι,	2017	
Cash flows from operations:				
Net loss	\$ (3,462)	\$ (865)
Changes in assets and liabilities	(1,675)	(3,811)
Other adjustments to operating cash flows	7,481	,	5,733	,
Net cash provided by operating activities	2,344		1,057	
Investing activities:				
Additions to property, plant and equipment	(986)	(890)
Acquisition, net of cash acquired	(68,008)	-	
Disposition, net of cash sold	15,754		-	
Other investing activities	(16)	(27)
Net cash used in investing activities	(53,256)	(917)
Financing activities:				
Proceeds from issuance of debt	70,700		2,750	
Repayments of debt	(20,198)	(4,702)
Other financing activities	2,551		160	
Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities	53,053		(1,792)
Effect of exchange rate changes on cash	299		1,789	
Increase in cash and cash equivalents	2,440		137	
Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of period, including cash included in assets held for sale	5,733		5,596	
Cash and cash equivalents at the end of period, including cash included in assets held for sale	\$8,173		\$5,733	

Exhibit 4

HARVARD BIOSCIENCE, INC.

Reconciliation of GAAP Revenue to Non-GAAP Adjusted Revenue (unaudited, in thousands)

	Three Mor December	nths Ended · 31,		Year Ended December				
	2018	2017	Change (%)	2018	2017	Change (%)		
GAAP revenue	\$ 33,858	\$21,646	56%	\$120,774	\$77,407	56%		
Adjustments:								
Denville revenue reported within discontinued operations	-	5,817	-100%	893	24,475	-96%		
Deferred revenue valuation adjustments on acquisition	77	-	100%	284	-	100%		
Non-GAAP adjusted revenue	\$ 33,935	\$ 27,463	24%	\$121,951	\$101,882	20%		
Foreign exchange effect on Non-GAAP adjusted revenue			-1%			1%		

Exhibit 5 HARVARD BIOSCIENCE, INC. Reconciliation of GAAP Gross Profit to Non-GAAP Adjusted Gross Profit (unaudited, in thousands)

		Three Months Ended December 31,		Year Ended December 31,					
	2018		2017		2018		2017		
GAAP gross profit	\$18,740		\$ 11,020		\$63,181		\$39,170		
Adjustments:									
Denville Non-GAAP adjusted gross profit	-		2,151		360		8,432		
Deferred revenue valuation charges on acquisition	77		-		284		-		
Inventory valuation step-up charges on acquisition	-		-		3,816		-		
Depreciation of fixed asset step-up on acquisition	200		-		200		-		
Severance and restructuring charges	40		-		82		92		
Stock-based compensation expense	20		16		65		60		
Non-GAAP adjusted gross profit	\$19,077		\$13,187		\$67,988		\$47,754		
GAAP gross profit percentage	55.3	%	50.9	%	52.3	%	50.6	%	
Non-GAAP adjusted gross profit percentage	56.2	%	48.0	%	55.7	%	46.9	%	

Exhibit 6

HARVARD BIOSCIENCE, INC.

Reconciliation of GAAP Operating Income (Loss) to Non-GAAP Adjusted Operating Income (unaudited, in thousands)

Three Months E	nded	Year Ended	
December 31,		December 31,	
2018	2017	2018	2017

GAAP operating income (loss)	\$1,742	\$374	\$984	\$ (635)
Adjustments:					
Amortization of intangible assets	1,401	395	5,384	1,553	
Denville Non-GAAP adjusted operating income	-	574	17	1,607	
Deferred revenue valuation charges on acquisition	77	-	284	-	
Inventory valuation step-up charges on acquisition	-	-	3,816	-	
Depreciation of fixed asset step-up on acquisition	619	-	619	-	
Forensic investigation and remediation costs	-	-	-	386	
Loss on sale of AHN	-	95	-	95	
Severance and restructuring charges	127	98	772	426	
Stock-based compensation expense	812	852	2,894	3,382	
Non-GAAP adjusted operating income	\$4,778	\$ 2,388	\$14,770	\$6,814	

Exhibit 7
HARVARD BIOSCIENCE, INC.
Reconciliation of GAAP Net Income (Loss) to Non-GAAP Adjusted Net Income (unaudited, in thousands)

	Three Months Ended December 31,		Year End Decembe	
	2018	2017	2018	2017
GAAP net income (loss)	\$ 2,322	\$ 999	\$ (3,462) \$(865)
Adjustments:				
Amortization of intangible assets	1,401	395	5,384	1,553
Denville Non-GAAP adjustments included in discontinued operations (A)	-	274	(920) 1,072
Deferred revenue valuation charges on acquisition	77	-	284	-
Inventory valuation step-up charges on acquisition	-	-	3,816	-
Depreciation of fixed asset step-up on acquisition	619	-	619	-
Forensic investigation and remediation costs	-	-	-	386
Loss on sale of AHN	-	95	-	95
Severance and restructuring charges	127	98	772	426
Acquisition, disposition and integration costs	787	614	3,834	694
Stock-based compensation expense	812	852	2,894	3,382
Income taxes (B)	(3,380) (1,652) (5,861) (2,519)
Non-GAAP adjusted net income	\$2,765	\$ 1,675	\$7,360	\$ 4,224

- (A) For the three months ended December 31, 2017, the non-GAAP adjustments reported in discontinued operations related to the sale of Denville included \$222 in amortization of intangible assets, \$5 in severance and restructuring charges, and \$47 in stock-based compensation expense. For the year ended December 31, 2018, the non-GAAP adjustments reported in discontinued operations related to the sale of Denville included a \$1,251 gain on sale, \$47 in amortization of intangible assets, \$132 in disposition costs, and \$150 in stock-based compensation expense. For the year ended December 31, 2017, the non-GAAP adjustments reported in discontinued operations related to the sale of Denville included \$889 in amortization of intangible assets, \$65 in severance and restructuring charges, and \$118 in stock-based compensation expense.
- (B) Income taxes includes the tax effect of adjusting for the reconciling items using the calculated effective tax rate, including the post-2017 impact of tax reform, in the jurisdictions in which the reconciling items arise.

Exhibit 8

HARVARD BIOSCIENCE, INC.

Reconciliation of GAAP Diluted Earnings (Loss) Per Common Share to Non-GAAP Adjusted Diluted Earnings Per Common Share (unaudited)

	Three Months Ended December 31, 2018 2017		mber 31, December 31,			December 31,			December 31,		
GAAP diluted earnings (loss) per common share	\$ 0.06		\$0.03		\$ (0.09)	\$ (0.02)			
Adjustments:											
Amortization of intangible assets	0.04		0.01		0.15		0.04				
Denville Non-GAAP adjustments included in discontinued operations	-		0.01		(0.03)	0.03				
Deferred revenue valuation charges on acquisition	-		-		0.01		-				
Inventory valuation step-up charges on acquisition	-		-		0.10		-				
Depreciation of fixed asset step-up on acquisition	0.02		-		0.02		-				
Forensic investigation and remediation costs	-		-		-		0.01				
Severance and restructuring charges	-		-		0.02		0.01				
Acquisition, disposition and integration costs	0.02		0.02		0.11		0.02				
Stock-based compensation expense	0.02		0.02		0.08		0.10				
Income taxes (A)	(0.09)	(0.04)	(0.17)	(0.07)			
Non-GAAP adjusted diluted earnings per common share	\$0.07		\$0.05		\$0.20		\$0.12				

⁽A) Income taxes includes the tax effect of adjusting for the reconciling items using the calculated effective tax rate for the consolidated entity and any changes to valuation allowances.

Exhibit 9

HARVARD BIOSCIENCE, INC.

Reconciliation of Guidance for 2019 GAAP Diluted Earnings per Common Share to Non-GAAP Adjusted Diluted Earnings per Common Share (unaudited)

Depreciation of fixed asset step-up on acquisition	0.01
Stock-based compensation expense Income taxes (B) Non-GAAP adjusted diluted earnings per common share (A)	0.06 (0.04) \$0.21 - 0.23

- (A) This guidance excludes, among other things, the impact of future acquisitions, acquisition costs, restructuring charges, or other one time charges.
- (B) Income taxes includes the tax effect of adjusting for the reconciling items using the calculated effective tax rate, including the post-2017 impact of tax reform, in the jurisdictions in which the reconciling items arise and any changes to valuation allowances.

CONTACTS:

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Source: Harvard Bioscience, Inc.